

Case Study on Verification-Witness Validators

Where We Are and Where We Go

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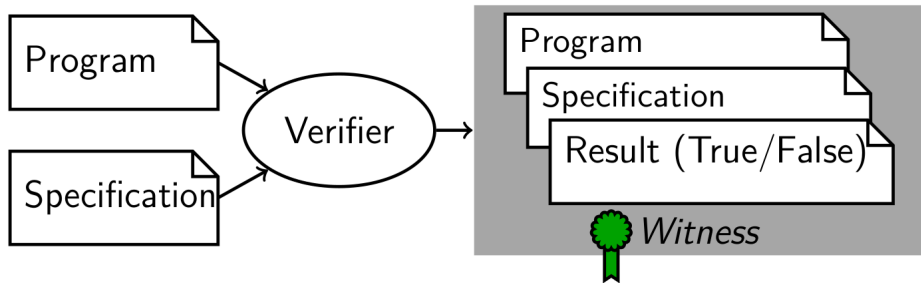


Static Analysis

- Goal: Verify correctness of computer programs
- Problem: Programming bugs in analysis tools lead to wrong results
- Solution: Witness-based result validation [3, 1, 2]
- State of the art: Yearly evaluation by SV-COMP gives overview of
 - 76 tools for static analysis (accumulated)
 - 10 validators for verification witnesses

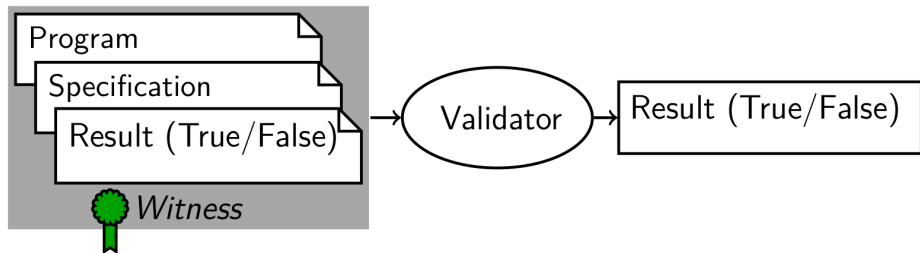
Software Verification with Witnesses

The verification witness explains and justifies the verification result.



[3, Proc. FSE 2015] [1, Proc. FSE 2016]

Witness Validation



- Validate untrusted results
- Easier than full verification

(Some) Validators are Buggy — Violation Witnesses

Category	Witnesses	CPACHECKER	CPA-W2T	CPROVER-W2T	DARTAGNAN	METAVAL	NITWIT	SYMBIOTIC -WITCH	U AUTOMIZER
ReachSafety	5177	28	12	2	-	0	10	0	0
MemSafety	2804	0	0	26	-	2	-	0	0
ConcurrencySafety	1293	40	-	-	0	-	-	-	-
NoOverflows	167	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	0
Termination	56	21	-	-	-	0	-	-	0
SoftwareSystems	5903	5	0	27	-	0	0	51	4

Numbers of **invalid** violation witnesses
(resulting from incorrect verification results)
validated by witness validators

(Some) Validators are Buggy — Correctness Witnesses

Category	Witnesses	CPACHECKER	METAVAL	UAUTOMIZER
ReachSafety	894	0	315	3
MemSafety	326	-	0	0
NoOverflows	300	0	36	0
SoftwareSystems	888	0	403	0

Numbers of **invalid** correctness witnesses
(resulting from incorrect verification results)
validated by witness validators

Current Interpretation of Validator Output in a Competition

Output for a **violation witness**

- false \longrightarrow witness is confirmed \longrightarrow verifier receives 1 point
- true or unknown \longrightarrow witness is not confirmed \longrightarrow verifier receives 0 points

Current Interpretation of Validator Output in a Computation

Output for a **violation witness**

- false \rightarrow witness is confirmed \rightarrow verifier receives 1 point
- true or unknown \rightarrow witness is not confirmed \rightarrow verifier receives 0 points

Output for a **correctness witness**

- true \rightarrow witness is confirmed \rightarrow verifier receives 2 points
- false or unknown \rightarrow witness is not confirmed \rightarrow verifier receives 0 points

Current Interpretation of Validator Output in a Competition

Output for a **violation witness**

- false \rightarrow witness is confirmed \rightarrow verifier receives 1 point
- true or unknown \rightarrow witness is not confirmed \rightarrow verifier receives 0 points

Output for a **correctness witness**

- true \rightarrow witness is confirmed \rightarrow verifier receives 2 points
- false or unknown \rightarrow witness is not confirmed \rightarrow verifier receives 0 points

Validators not used to refute a witness!

New Interpretation of Validator Output

Output for a **violation witness**

- false \rightarrow witness is confirmed
- true \rightarrow witness is **refuted**
- unknown \rightarrow witness is not confirmed/refuted

A violation witness should be **refuted** if it represents no program execution violating the considered property.

New Interpretation of Validator Output

Output for a **violation witness**

- false \rightarrow witness is confirmed
- true \rightarrow witness is **refuted**
- unknown \rightarrow witness is not confirmed/refuted

A violation witness should be **refuted** if it represents no program execution violating the considered property.

Output for a **correctness witness**

- true \rightarrow witness is confirmed
- false \rightarrow witness is **refuted**
- unknown \rightarrow witness is not confirmed

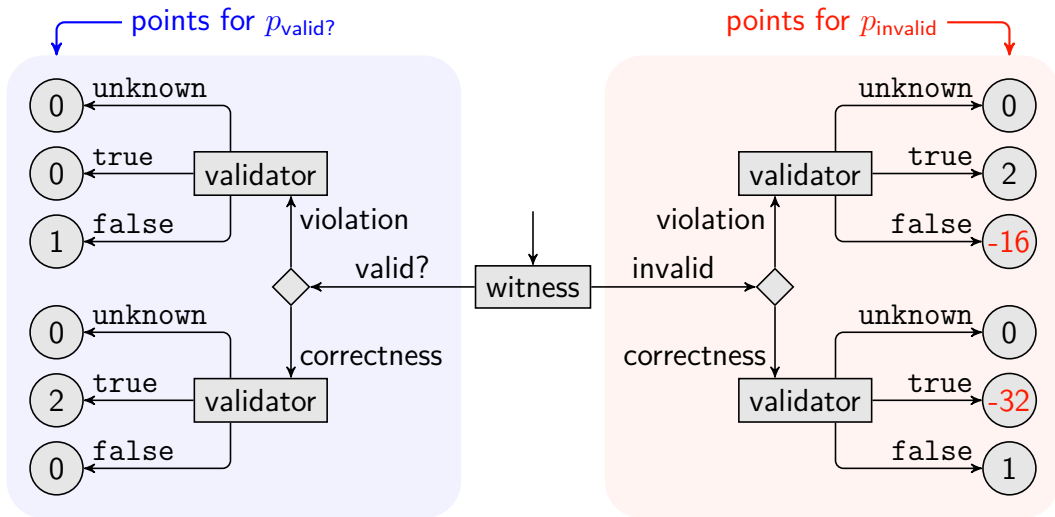
A correctness witness should be **refuted** if it contains an invariant that does not hold or if the program violates the considered property.

Competition Track for Witness Validators in SV-COMP 2023

Benchmark set:

- Witnesses from SV-COMP 2023 itself
- **Invalid** witnesses = witnesses of incorrect verification results
- **Valid?** witnesses = witnesses of correct verification results (may be incorrect)

Scoring Schema for One Category




Competition Track for Witness Validators in SV-COMP 2023

Competition track:

- Same deadlines and schedule as SV-COMP 2023
- Pre-runs of verifiers produce benchmarks for preruns of validators
- Officially only one category **Overall**
- Overall score computed by the same procedure as in SV-COMP from scores in individual categories

Conclusion

- Validators are an important part of the verification eco system
- They include bugs, just like verifiers
- We proposed a competition track on validators
→ community accepted the proposal, and SAS reviewers accepted the paper
- From SV-COMP 2023, there will be a yearly evaluation of validators
- Paper [4] in Proc. SAS 2022:  [doi:10.1007/978-3-031-22308-2_8](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-22308-2_8)

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- [3] Beyer, D., Dangl, M., Dietsch, D., Heizmann, M., Stahlbauer, A.: Witness validation and stepwise testification across software verifiers. In: Proc. FSE. pp. 721–733. ACM (2015). <https://doi.org/10.1145/2786805.2786867>
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